

## The Science of Social Data

Hilary Mason Chief Scientist, bitly

> @hmason h@bit.ly

















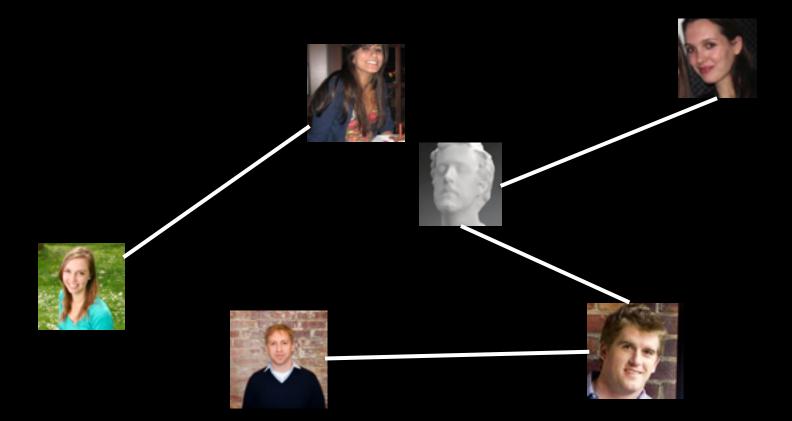




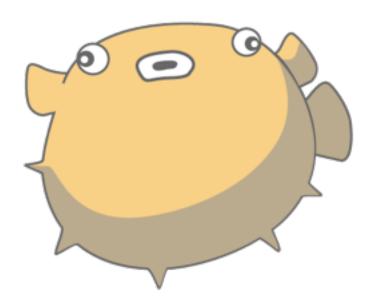












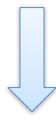




http://www.wolframdatasummit.org/2012/attendee/
logistics/



http://www.wolframdatasummit.org/2012/attendee/
logistics/



http://bit.ly/NYk8tY



301 Moved Permanently







#### Dalai Lama

There will be live webcasts of His Holiness the Dalai Lama's public talk, discussion and press conference from Prague, Czech Republic, on December 11–12, 2011. Webcasts can be viewed at http://dalaila.ma/vdj91l

All times Central European Time (GMT+1.00) in Prague, Czech Republic

December 11: Roundtable discussion

•••

#### See More



Live webcasts from Prague, Czech Republic







#### Dalai Lama

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December 11: Roundtable discussion

•••

#### See More



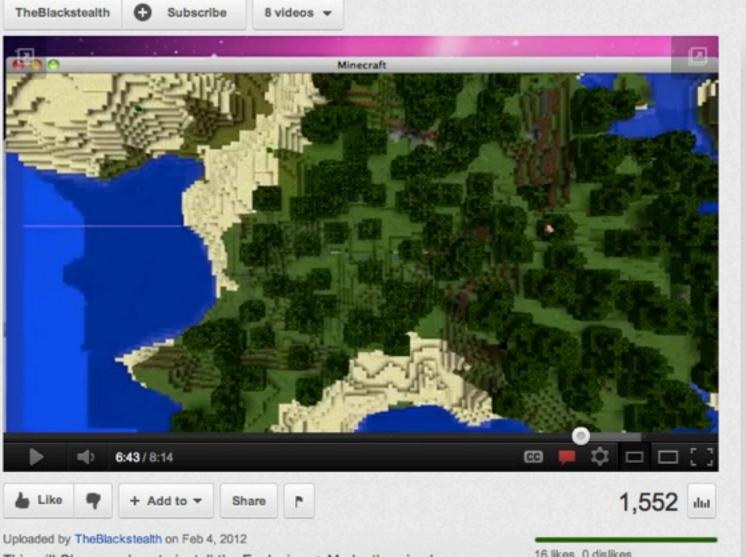
Live webcasts from Prague, Czech Republic







#### How to Install Explosives+ Mod (Minecraft 1.1.0) (HD)



This will Show you how to install the Explosives+ Mod, otherwise known as the Predator Missile mod. This was a Request from HammerLaxLover Here is their channel: http://bit.ly/A016AZ

16 likes, 0 dislikes









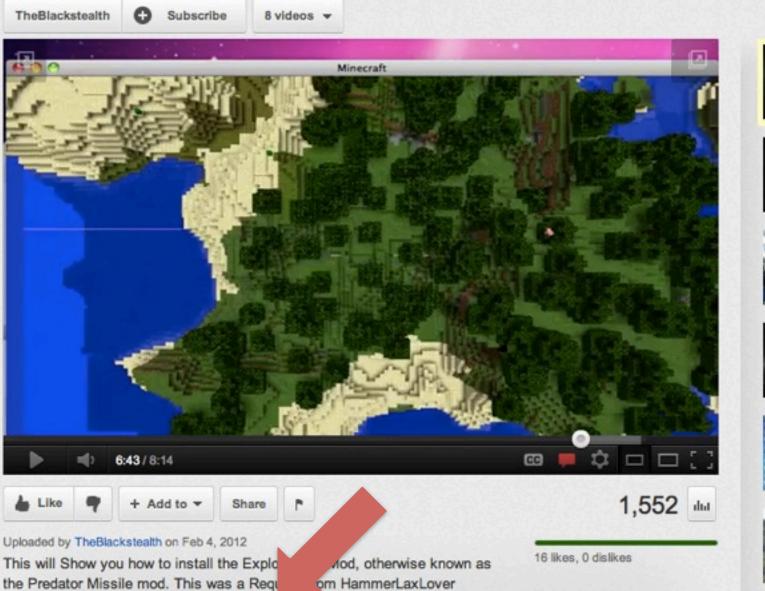




### You Tube

Here is their channel: http://bit.ly/A016AZ

#### How to Install Explosives+ Mod (Minecraft 1.1.0) (HD)











#### bit.ly/zKsrev

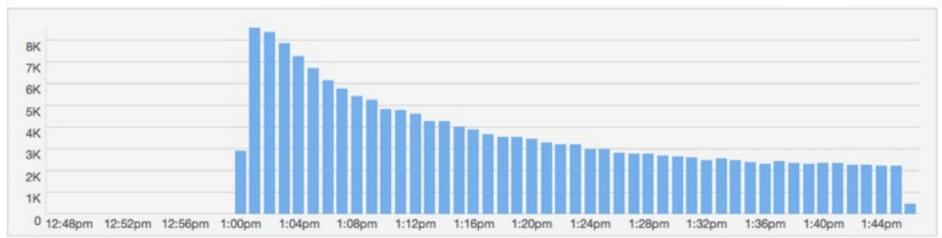
Share

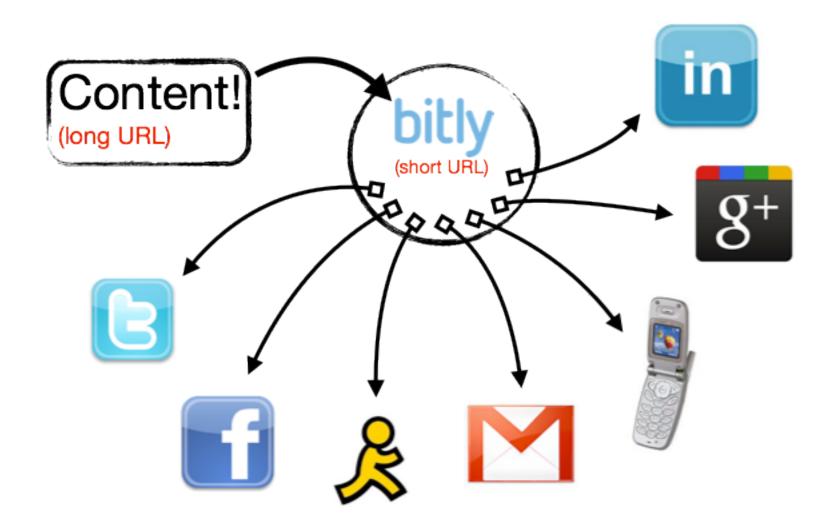
Copy

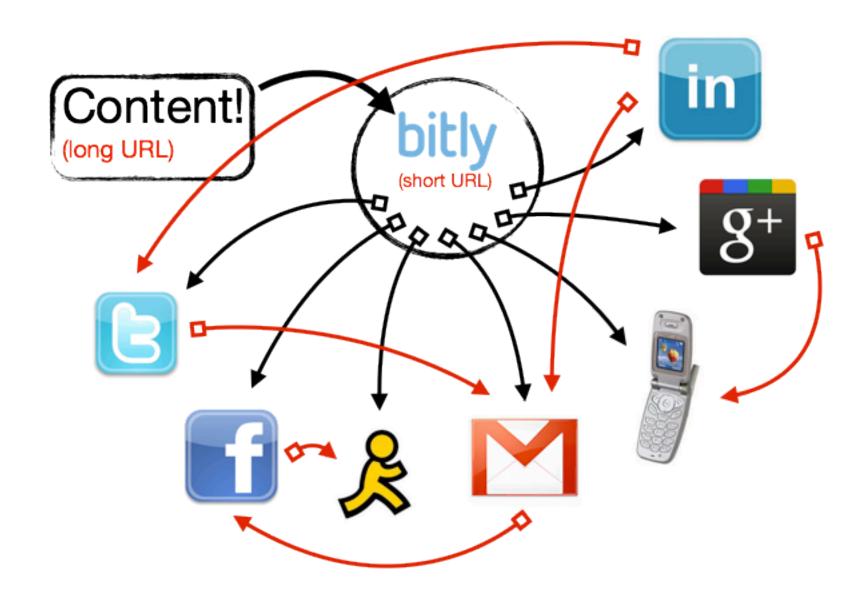


#### 173,108 Click(s) on this link in the last hour

Past Hour













# Big Data

## Data

10s of millions of URLs per day 100s of millions of clicks per day

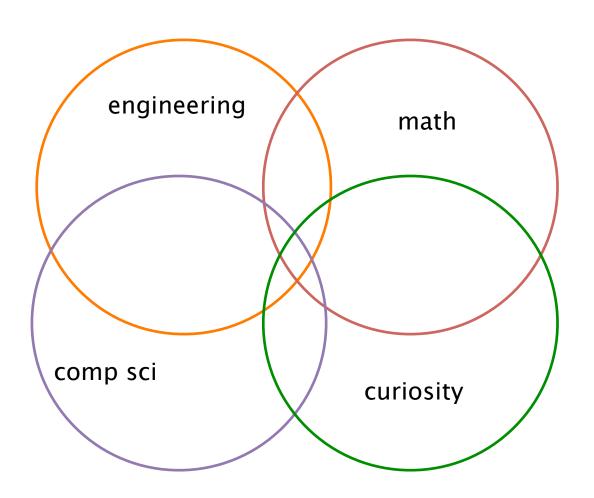
10s of billions of URLs

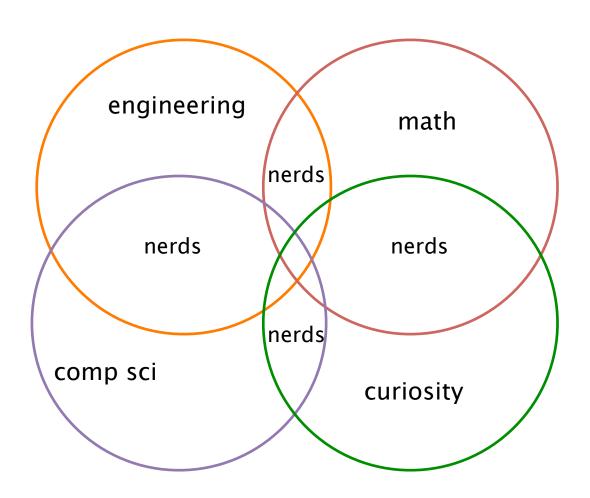
engineering

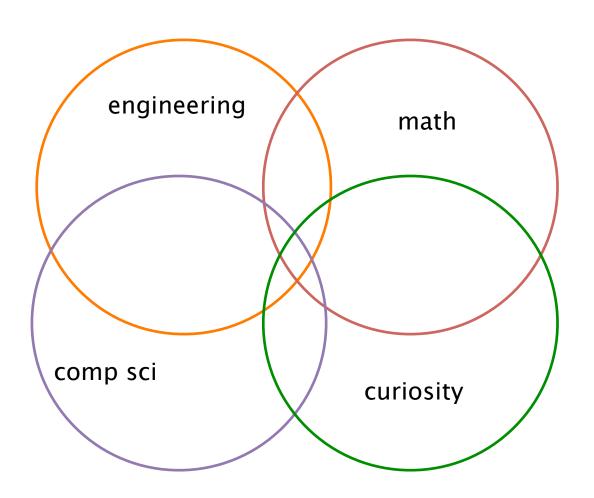
math

comp sci

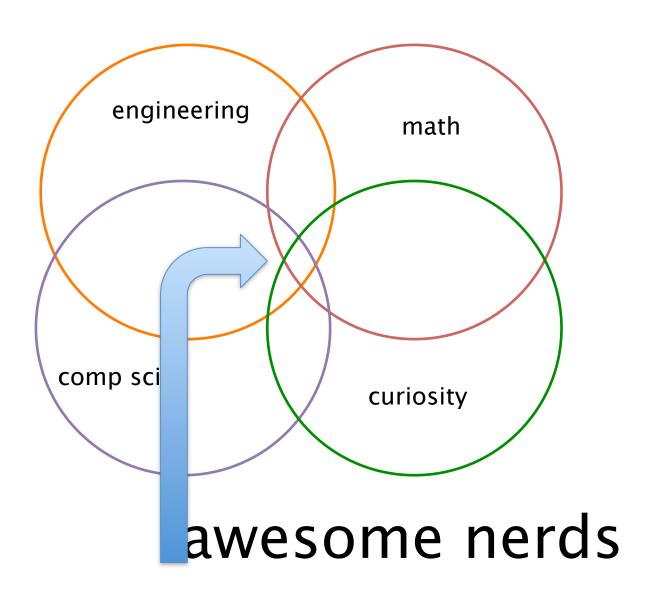
curiosity







## Data scientists?

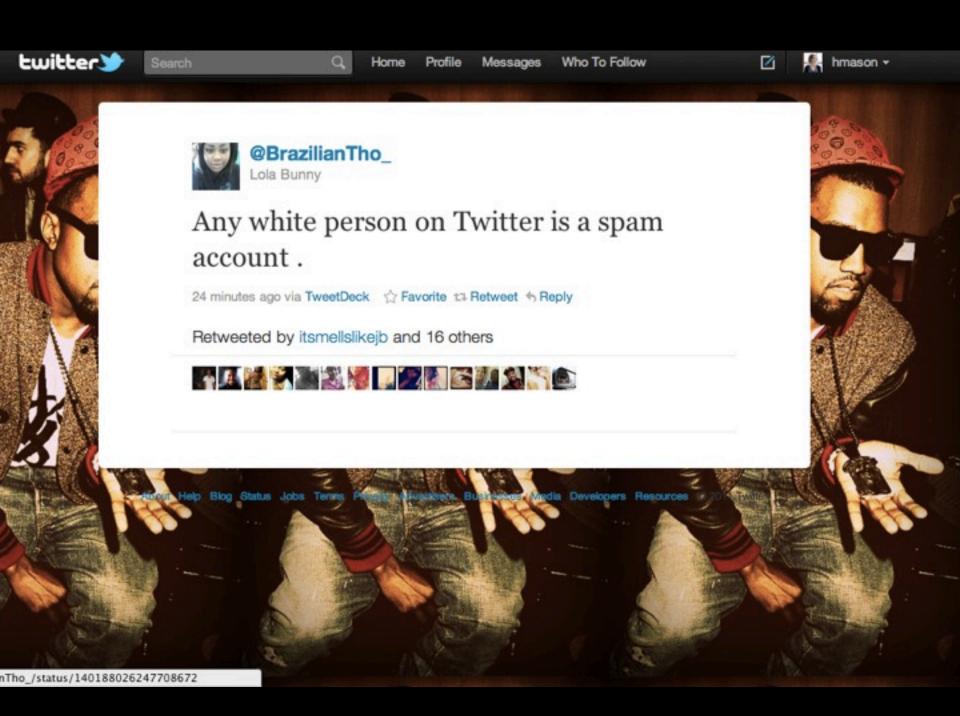






# What can we learn from a lot of people talking to each other?

# Your social network is NOT my social network.





#### George

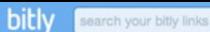
Rest in Peace, Squirtle the goldfish. Your bubbling antics are forever in my heart. The funeral was well attended and rightfully so.

Share · about an hour ago near Woodham Ferrers



lamebook.com

# What's human?



Shorten & Share

Analyze

**Public Timeline** 



#### bit.ly/zKsrev

Conversations: Tweets 0; Shares 1, Likes 0, Comments 0;

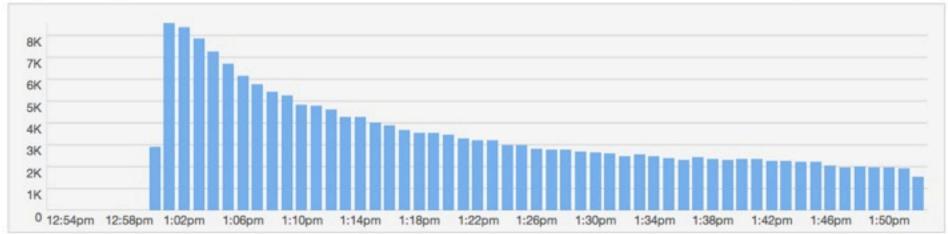
Copy



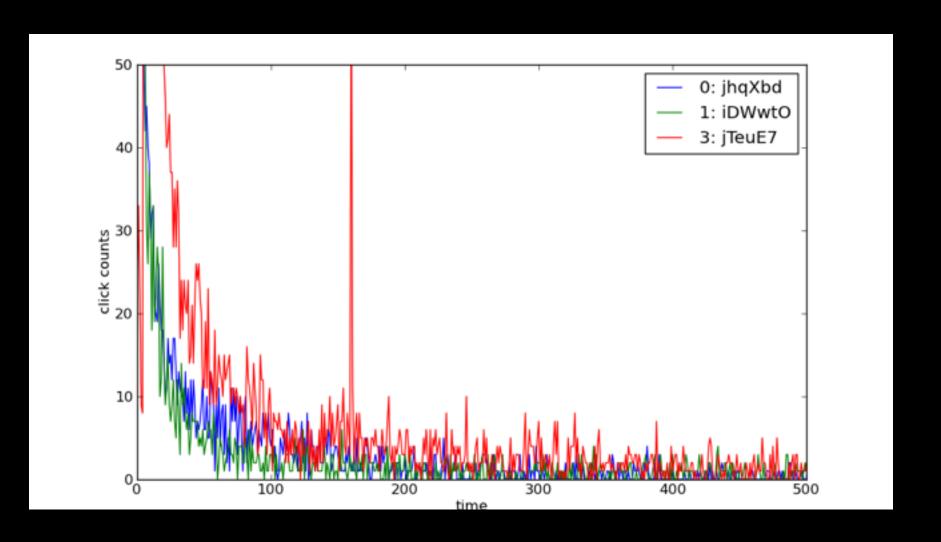


185,876 Click(s) on this link in the last hour

Past Hour

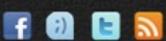


## normal click distributions





Asco de vida recoge anécdotas que han arruinado tu día. ¿Por qué quardártelo para ti cuando puedes sacar una sonrisa a miles de personas? Tu desgracia puede ser nuestra gracia. I Envianos tu ADV, es fácil. rápido y no requiere registro!









#### categorías

Amistad

Amor

Dinero

**Estudios** 

Familia

Salud

Sexo

Trabajo

Varios







Últimos publicados







Los Mejores

Los Merecidos

Aleatoriamente

### ¿Te gustaría ver tu banner

www.adpv.com

85

Enviado por d' Dd a

Hace unos meses, y durante tres años, trabajé en un club infantil dando clases particu mismos niños y niñas hasta hace tres meses que me despidieron ¿la razón? Las niñas adolescencia y se distraen porque soy atractivo. Por mi "cara bonita" he perdido el únic en mi casa. ADV

Vaya asco de vida (8857) - Haberlo pensado antes (107) - Menuda chorrada (278)

Comentarios

Ordenar



#1 por alexander666 2011-06-06 13:02:53

Demasiado guapo para trabajar... menuda putada























Latest Published

Top

The deserved

Random

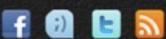
Posted by 0

#### Asco Life collects stories that have ruined your day. Why keep them to yourself when you can draw a smile to thousands of people? Your misfortune may be our grace. Send us your

ADV is fast, easy and requires no registration!









#### c a t e g and r t to s

Friendship

Love

Money

Studies

Family

Health

Sex

Work

Several

#### ¿Te gustaría ver tu banner www.adpv.com

85

A few months ago, and for three years, I worked in a club giving private lessons, I alv children until three months ago they fired me the reason? Girls are reaching adolesce because I'm sexy. For my "pretty face" I lost the only income coming into my house.

Go disgust of life (8857) - have thought of before (107) - What a bullshit (278)

#### Comments



# 1 by alexander666 06/06/2011 13:02:53

Too cute to work ... what a bitch





# 2 by lord\_dark 06/06/2011 13:03:02



NIGHTMARE IN STORES NOW! ORDER HERE

## AVENCED SEVENFOLD NIGHTMARE

news

tout

music

photos

video

#### THANK YOU DEUTSCHLAND



551 people like this. Be the first of your friends.

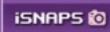


Poeted Jun 6 2011





Today is Thursday, July 14 **PIZZA CRAMPS** 



iBLOGS 🤛

iNEWS 😲

IVIDEO 6

search our site

iPLAY 🍟

iSONGS (

login

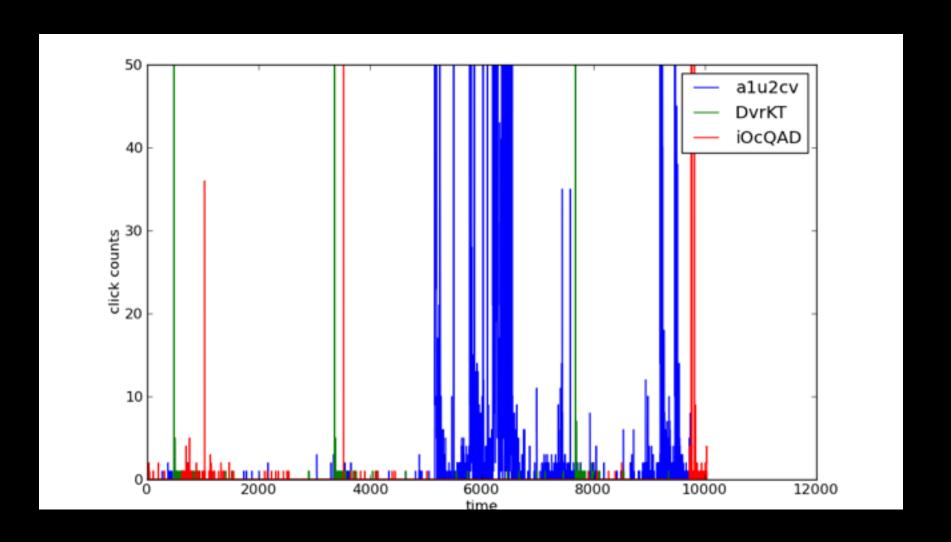
INEED?

SEND US STL

feed



## abnormal click distributions







Products

Solutions

Community

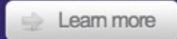
**Testimonials** 

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- · Burn 30% More Calories than exercising at a set-pace
- · Metabolism stays elevated up to 12 hours after each workout
- · Lose Weight and Get Fit in three 30-minute workouts per week







#### THE NO EXCUSES WORKOUT SYSTEM FEATURES:

The No Excuses Workout System (NEWO) is a subscription-based online personal trainer designed to help you get fit, lose weight and stay













#### STOP - there might be a problem with the requested link

The link you requested has been identified by bitly as being potentially problematic. This could be because a bitly user has reported a problem, a black-list service reported a problem, because the link has been shortened more than once, or because we have detected potentially malicious content. This may be a problem because:

- . Some URL-shorteners re-use their links, so bitly can't guarantee the validity of this link.
- Some URL-shorteners allow their links to be edited, so bitly can't tell where this link will lead you.
- Spam and malware is very often propagated by exploiting these loopholes, neither of which bitly allows for.

The link you requested may contain inappropriate content, or even spam or malicious code that could be downloaded to your computer without your consent, or may be a forgery or imitation of another website, designed to trick users into sharing personal or financial information.

#### bitly suggests that you

- Change the original link, and re-shorten with bitly
- Close your browser window
- · Notify the sender of the URL

Or, continue at your own risk to

hardly deep new to be a property of the barbar of the barb

# How does a message spread through time?

# STYLTST.co.uk



FASHION

BEAUTY

NETWORK

PEOPLE

LIF

PLACES

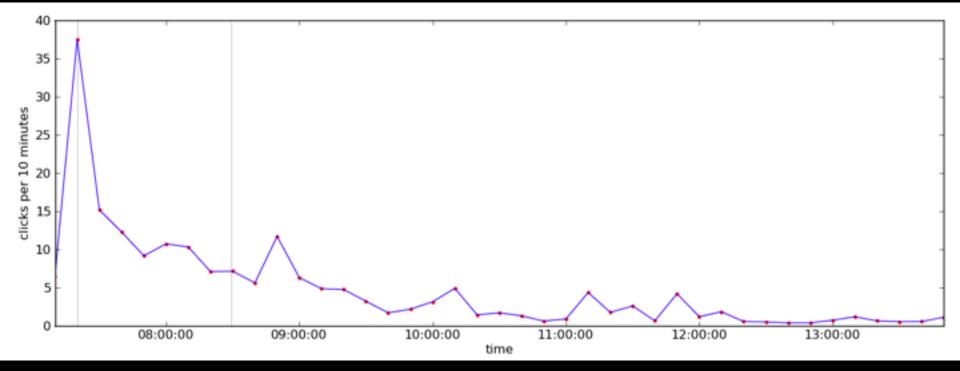
.

WIN

LIFE



**OTTERLY ADORABLE** 



The Washington Post

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#### ABOUT BLOGPOST

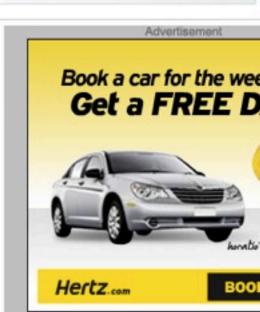
Melissa Bell anchors BlogPost, The Washington Post's sounding board for news and conversation that's reverberating in your world -- online, on TV, and in your community. Send Melissa your tips and suggestions via e-mail, Facebook or Twitter. More on this blog »

Posted at 01:58 PM ET, 08/23/2011

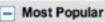
East Coast earthquake: 5.8 magnitude epicenter hits Virginia

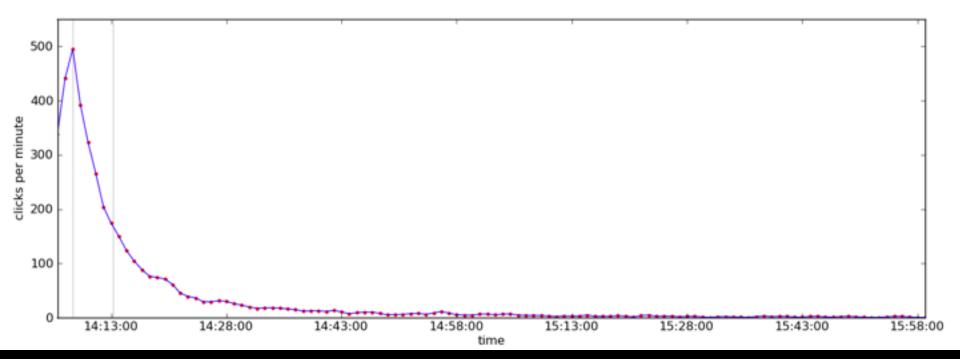
By Melissa Bell

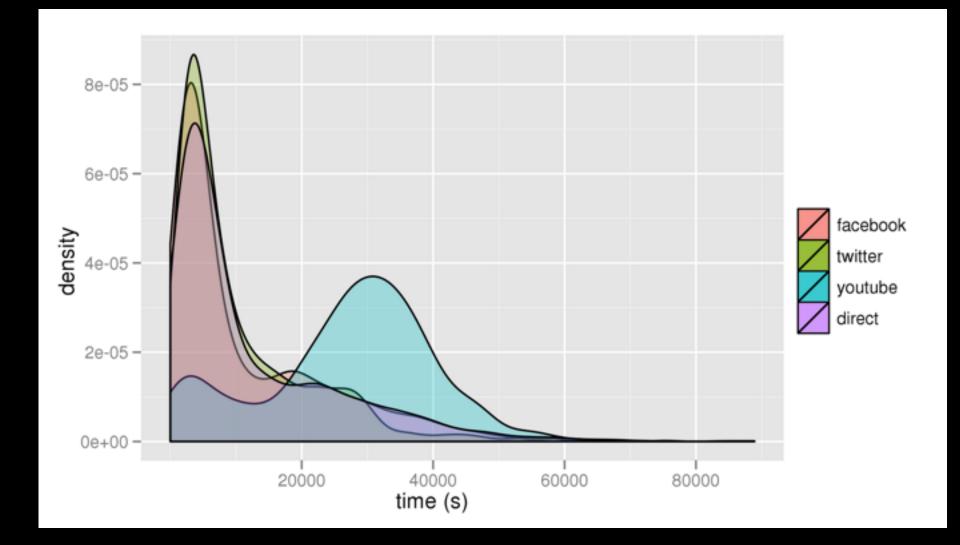




The Post Most: Nation

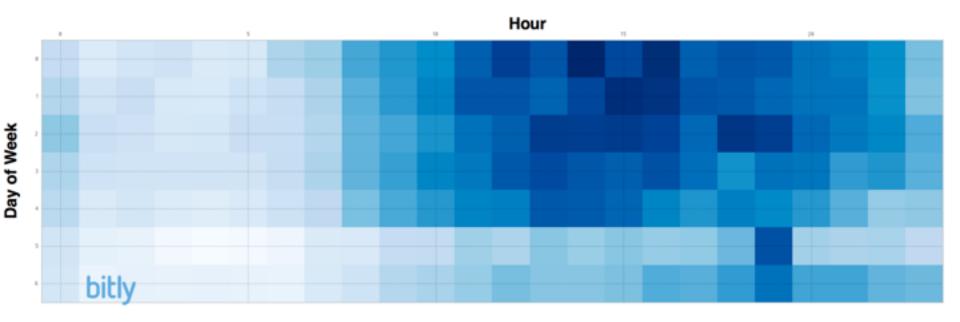




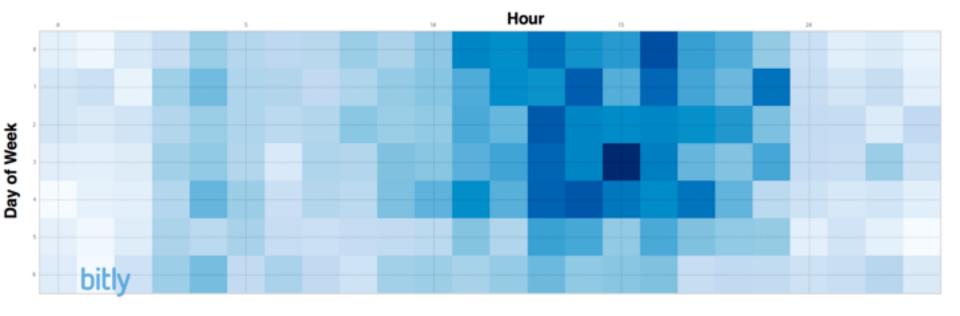


# ...do the networks change the dynamics of how those messages spread?

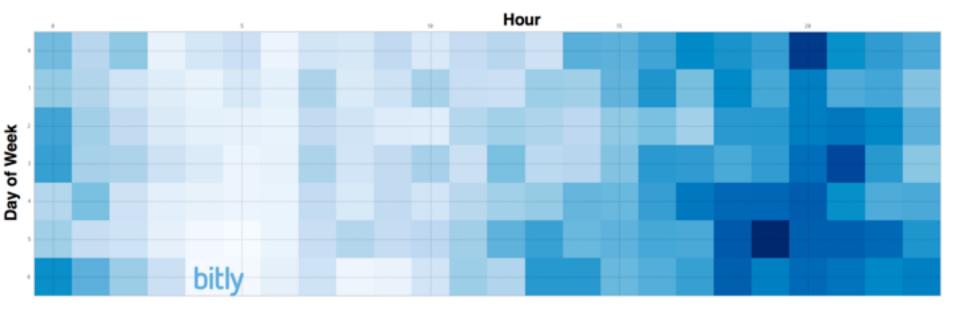
# twitter



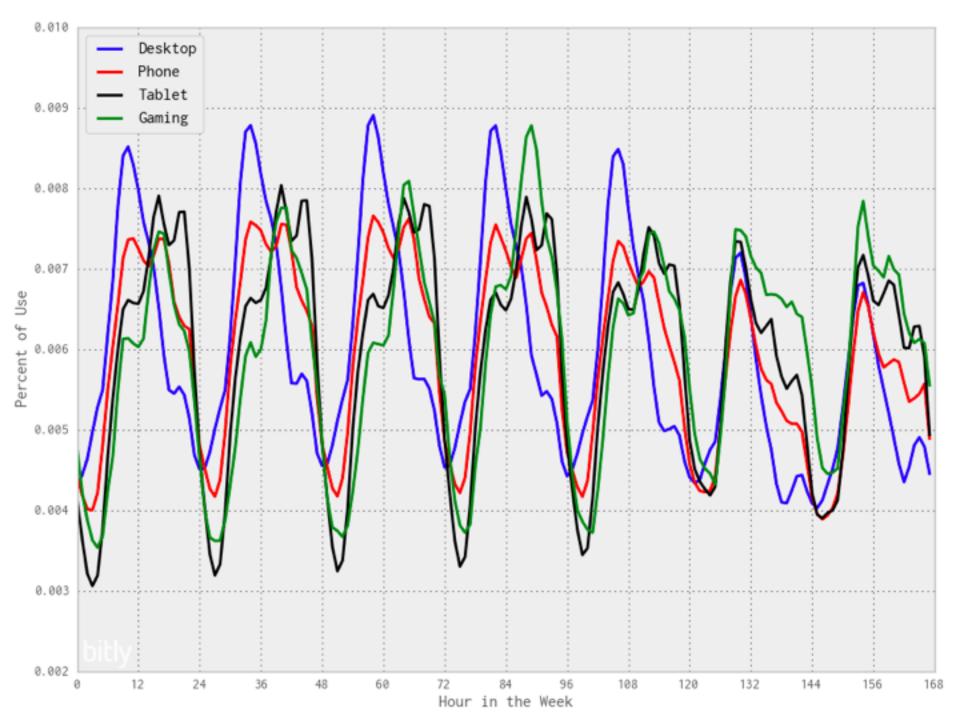
# facebook

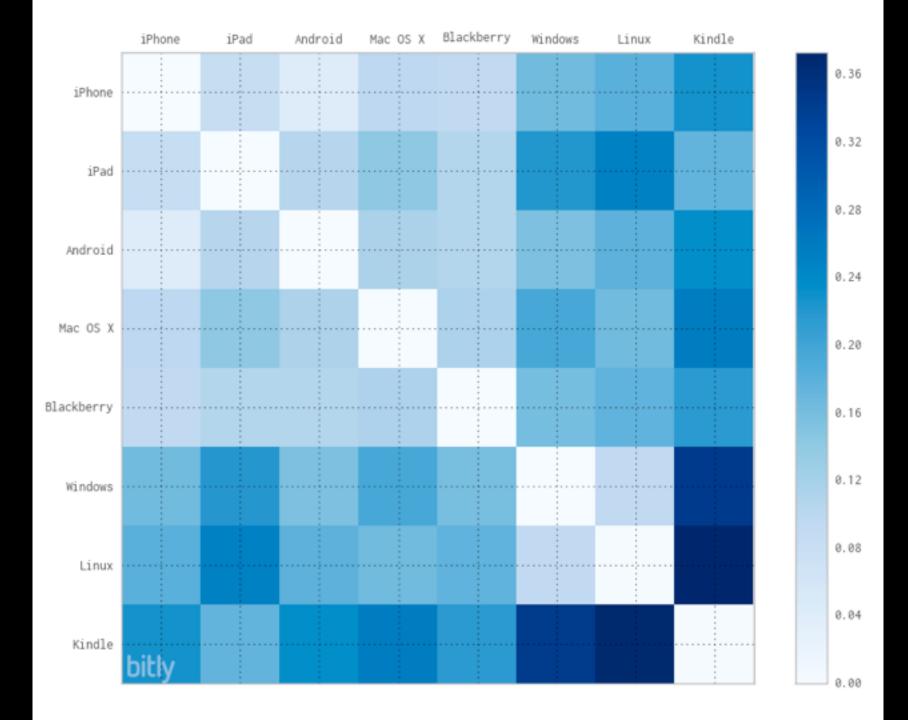


# tumblr



# And devices?



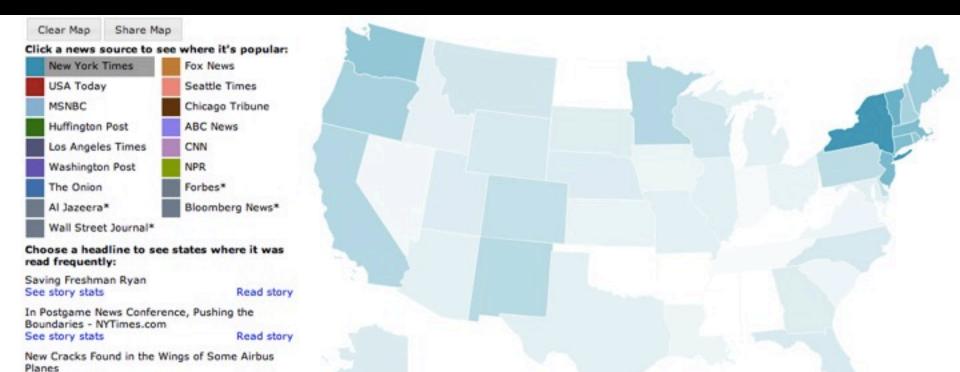


# Can we understand geographic relevance?



Data are for January 2012. Map shows relative popularity of news sources and links by state, as calculated by bit.ly. Source: bit.ly

# Forbes



The Bookstore's Last Stand See story stats The Morning After Mourning

See story stats

See story stats

Read story

Read story

Read story

Data are for January 2012. Map shows relative popularity of news sources and links by state, as calculated by Bitly. \*These publishers have national audiences without exceptional distribution in any particular state. Click on a source to explore the distribution of its social media audience.



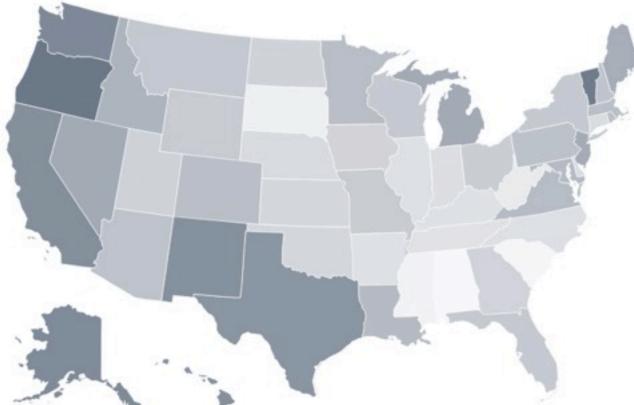
Argentina fines drugs firm over baby deaths -

Americas - Al Jazeera English

AJE - Al Jazeera English

See story stats

See story stats



Source: Bitly

Read story

Read story

Data are for January 2012. Map shows relative popularity of news sources and links by state, as calculated by Bitly.

\*These publishers have national audiences without exceptional distribution in any particular state. Click on a source to explore the distribution of its social media audience.



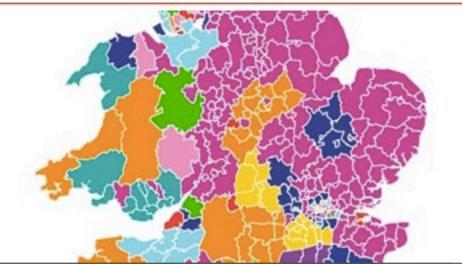
Previous Blog home

#### How Bitly mapped Britain's news websites for us

Which news sites are read disproportionately highly across Britain? See how Bitly mapped Britain

- Click here to explore our interactive map
- Data journalism and data visualisations from the Guardian



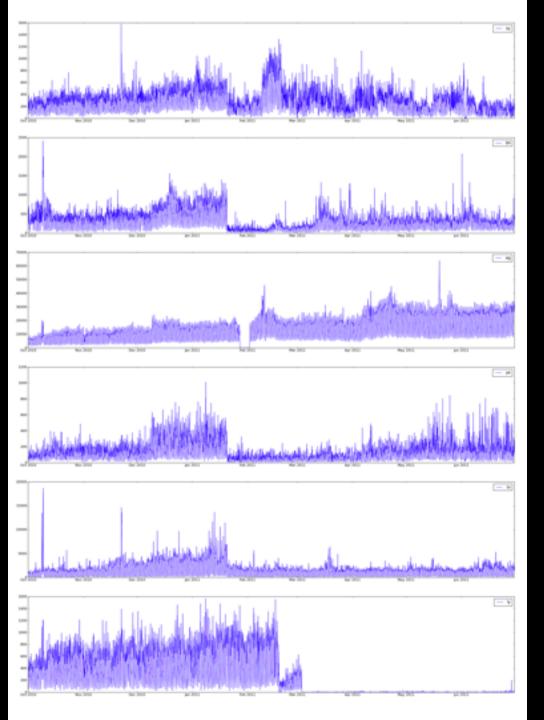


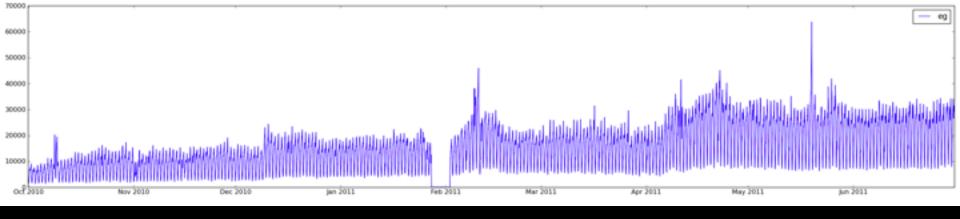


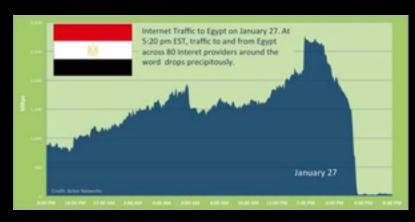
Posted by Simon Rogers Wednesday 16 May 2012 10.29 EDT guardian.co.uk Comments (14)

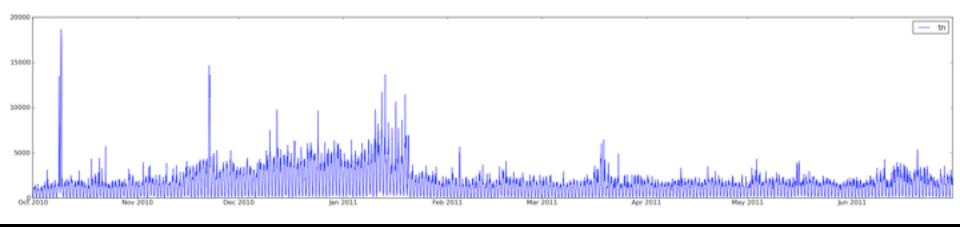


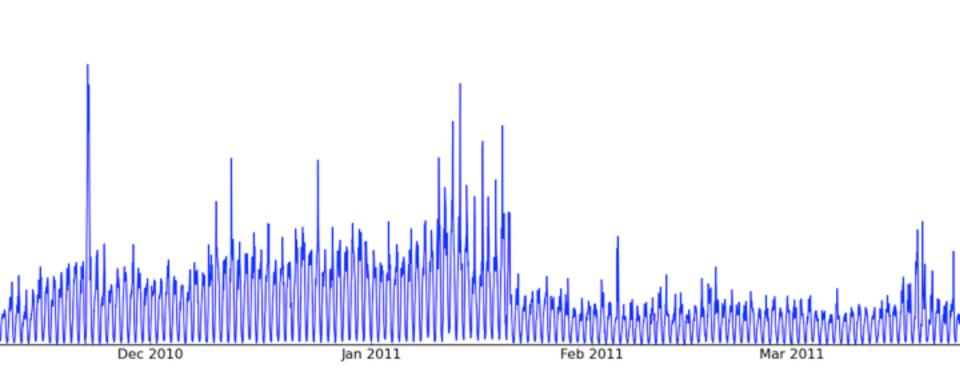
The internet IS the real world.

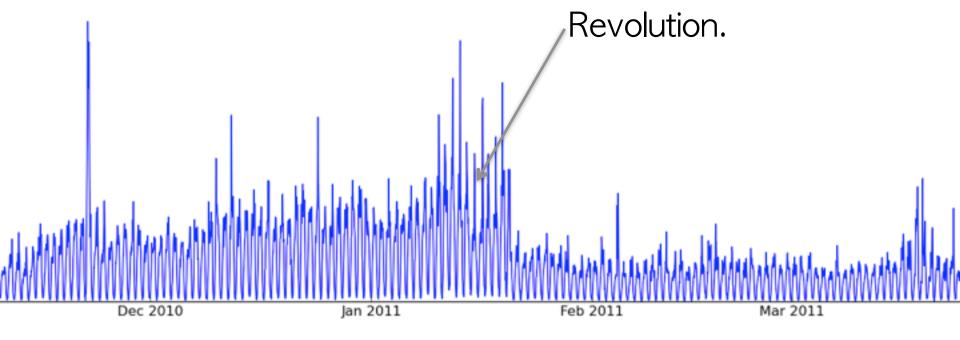




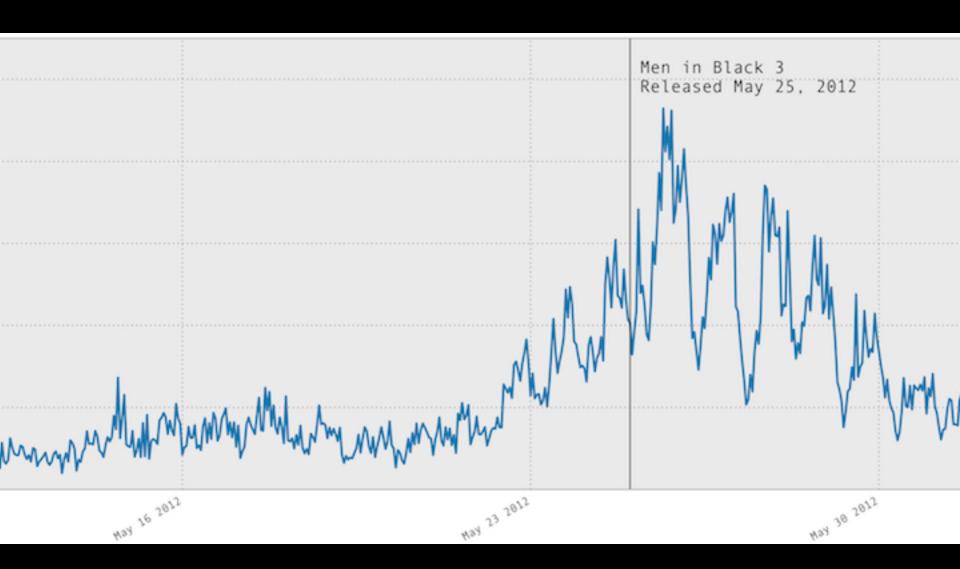




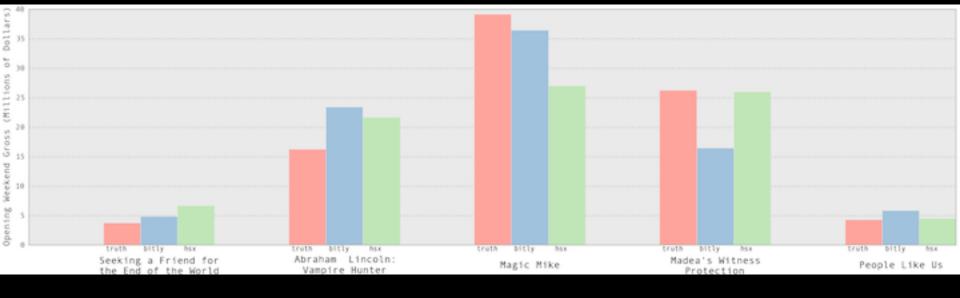




# Can we predict real-world events?













# Things people share:



FILEDUNDER Wireless

# AT&T doubling its upgrade fee to \$36 on February 12th (update: confirmed)

By Dante Cesa Dosted Feb 10th 2012 5:52PM

Upgrade Fee Change - Effective February 12, 2012

Because the overall costs associated with upgrading to a new device have increased, effective Sunday, February 12, 2012, AT&T will change its upgrade fee from \$18 to \$36.

Talking Points:

The upgrade fee is for costs associated with selecting and activating your new equipment.

Additionally, there is no change to your equipment exchange option.

Once we have selected all of your services and equipment, I'll be sure to

TRADE. THE P

✓ Online commiss ETFs\*, \$8.95 to



HP V

Touc



engadget.com/2012/01/13/wrap-up-engadget-editors-sound-ofxt bill.

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ADVE

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10 February 2012 Last updated at 18:32 ET











#### Top stories



Eight held over paymen Iran to make nuclear an Suu Kyi mobbed on car Greek cabinet approves

### Twitter fuels Kim Jong-un assassination rumour

A rumour that North Korean leader Kim Jong-un was assassinated in Beijing has spread across social media websites all over the world.

The story apparently originated on Chinese microblog site Sina Weibo and was later picked up by Twitter users.

The reports were also carried on at least two fake BBC Twitter accounts, which have since been closed.



Kim Jong-un took over as leader when his father died last year





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Home » Relationships » Dating » Valentine's Day Gifts for Him and for Her

### Valentine's Day Gifts for Him and for Her



February 10, 2012 11:43 pm







Valentine's Day is the day of love and a good Valentine's Day gift help to strengthen your love relationship as well as help to color your happiness of love. But what to buy for your beloved is a question. This article will guide you that what you should buy for your love one to realized her or him your passionate love and care.

Valentines Day Gifts for Him and for Her

As Les Miserables said, "To love another person is to see the face of God" To be loved by someone is the world greatest happiness. And the Valentine's Day is the best day to celebrate your happiness with your loved one's to strengthen your relationship. A romantic valentine's gift can be a greatest token of love from your side to your love one to make this Valentine's Day special.

### Valentine's Day gifts for her:



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#### Valentines Day D

Lobster & Tenderlo or the lake reserve n www.bluwaterbistro.com

#### Send Flowers for S

Send Roses, Lilies & Value" - Wall Street www.ProFlowers.com

#### Unique Gifts for W

Large Selection of C Home & More. Save www.RedEnvelope.com





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#### **PRODUCTS**



#### Cleanoscope: Kaleidoscopic Trash Bin Turns Discarded Objects Into Art

by Ana Lisa Alperovich, 02/10/12

filed under: Green cleaning, Green Products, Urban design



#### **FEATURED AUTHOR**



Ana Lisa Alperovich 240 articles

#### RECENT ARTICLES

Elegant No-Glue, No-Screw Kile Furniture by Yukari Hotta

Cleanoscope: Kaleidoscopic Trash Bin Turns Discarded Objects Into Art

Formafantasma Crafty Vessels are made from Flour, Agricultural Waste and Limestone

Ikea Launches New Solvinden Wind and





0

+1

30



# Things people click:

### kourtney kardashian

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**VIDEOS** 

GALLERY

STYLE

PRESS

CONTACT

PROJECTS

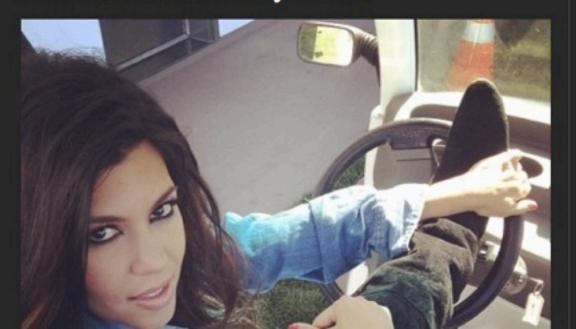
Search

### A TRIP TO THE MOVIE AWARDS, JUNE 3 IN LA FROM UV CAKE!

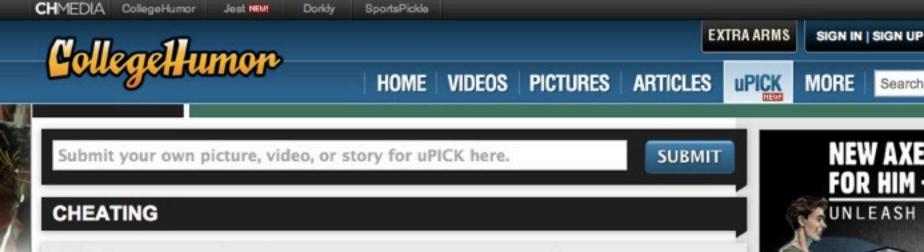


CLICK TO WISH >

### Inside Our Fun Family Shoot

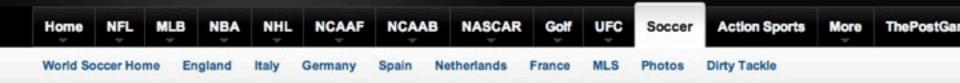








screencap at a time.



#### Discover Yahoo! With Your Friends

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#### Soccer's Alex Morgan

Following U.S. goalkeeper Hope Solo's naked lawn watering in ESPN The Magazine's body issue, Alex Morgan will be one of to pose in bodypaint for the upcoming Sports Illustrated swimsuit issue.

HIDE THUMBNAILS A

















1 of 10 photos

Next >





FRANKFURT AM MAIN, GE 17: Alex Morgan (L) of USA scoring the first goal with At during the FIFA Women's V match between Japan and





## the cutest kitten

## the cutest kitten







1. Research offline

2. Do fancy math – find the shortcuts

3. Design infrastructure

4. Re-design to run at scale and speed

## Realtime Search

### Realtime Search

Attributes calculated either at index time or query time.

Rankings can vary by second.

# What are people paying attention to right now?

actual rate of clicks on phrases vs
expected rate of clicks on phrases

### Dragoneye



We calculate clickrate with a sort of moving average:

$$r(t) = \sum_{i} \int \phi(t - \tau_i) \delta(\tau_i) d\tau$$

where 
$$t \ge max(tau_i)$$

## Dragoneye



We represent as a sum of delta spikes.

This simplifies to: 
$$r(t) = \sum_{i} \phi(t - \tau_i)$$

### Dragoneye

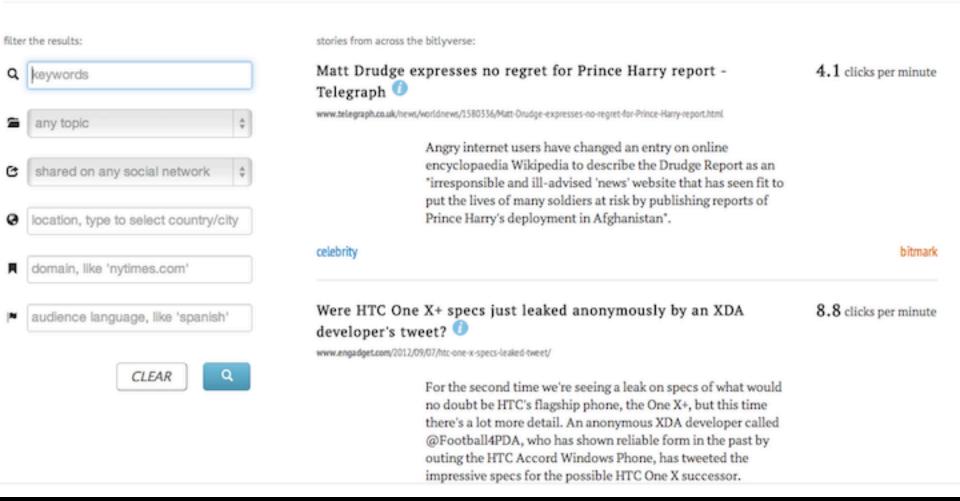


Choosing  $\phi$  is important.

It must be interpretable, and smooth (but not too smooth).

We use a distribution for  $\phi$  that is a function that sums to 1. The function is 0 at the origin.

### realtime powered by bittly





# philosophy

## simple math > fancy math



# How do we know when we've won?

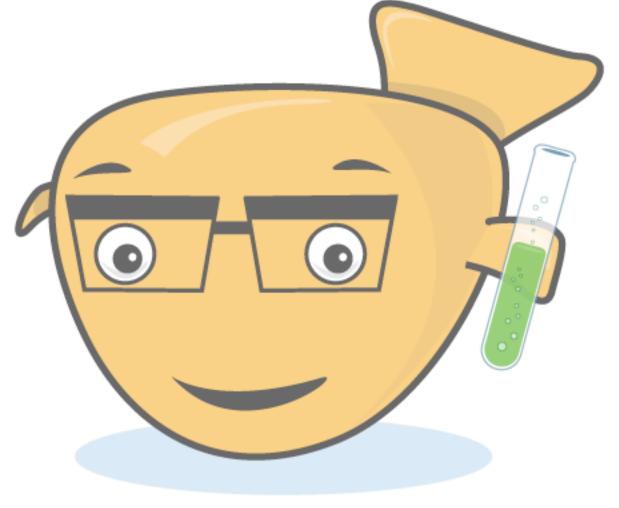
# How do we communicate what we've learned effectively?

## Ask the crazy questions.





Thank you!



h@bit.ly
@hmason